

Begin September 5, 1960

A82

AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD DE GAULLE (420)
BY DAVID MASON

PARIS, SEPT. 5 (AP)—PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE TODAY URGED CLOSER POLITICAL COORDINATION AMONG THE NATIONS OF FREE EUROPE AND COMPLETE REVISION OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO). HE PROPOSED A POPULAR REFERENDUM IN FRANCE, BELGIUM, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, HOLLAND AND LUXEMBOURG AIMED AT GIVING WESTERN EUROPE "A CHARACTER OF POPULAR ADHESION WHICH IS INDISPENSABLE TO IT."

DE GAULLE BELIEVES THE REFERENDUM IS NECESSARY TO LET THE PEOPLE OF WESTERN EUROPE DECIDE THEMSELVES IF THEY DESIRE CLOSER POLITICAL UNITY.

A UNITED EUROPE, HE SAID, COULD BE SERVED BY A PARLIAMENT OF DELEGATES FROM NATIONAL LEGISLATIVE BODIES. COMPOSED

DE GAULLE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HIS GOAL IS NOT ONLY TO BRING FREE EUROPE CLOSER POLITICALLY, BUT ALSO IN THE FIELDS OF TRADE, CULTURE AND DEFENSE.

THE 69-YEAR-OLD FRENCH LEADER PROPOSED A REVAMPING OF NATO WITH FRANCE, BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES COORDINATING STRATEGY IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND AFRICA, AS WELL AS EUROPE.

HE DESCRIBED AS TOO RESTRICTIVE THE PRESENT AREA COVERED BY NATO--15 NATIONS OF WESTERN EUROPE PLUS THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA. THE WEST, HE SAID, AND PARTICULARLY FRANCE, BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES, HAVE BROADER RESPONSIBILITIES.

DE GAULLE ADDED THAT IN REVISING NATO, THE PRINCIPLE OF CLOSELY INTEGRATED FORCES SHOULD BE ABANDONED IN FAVOR OF FORCES WITH NATIONAL IDENTITY WORKING AS A COMBINATION. DE GAULLE FIRST MADE CLEAR HIS DESIRE FOR A CHANGE IN SECRET LETTERS TO BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES IN SEPTEMBER 1958.

TURNING TO THE STUBBORN ALGERIAN REBELLION, DE GAULLE WARNED THE UNITED NATIONS TO KEEP HANDS OFF AND SAID FRANCE IS STEADILY MOVING TOWARD A SOLUTION OF THE PROBLEM BASED ON SELF-DETERMINATION.

THE FRENCH PRESIDENT REFERRED TO THE WORLD ORGANIZATION AS THE "SO-CALLED UNITED NATIONS." HE WAS UNDERSCORING HIS DISDAIN FOR THE U.N., WHICH HE RECENTLY CALLED A MIXED, TUMULTUOUS AND PASSIONATE BODY.

HE SAID FRANCE, BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES SHOULD HAVE TRIED TO SOLVE THE CONGO CRISIS INSTEAD OF GIVING WAY TOWHAT HE DESCRIBED AS THE INADEQUATE AND VERY COSTLY U.N. ACTION.

DE GAULLE DENOUNCED THREATS AGAINST THE WEST BY SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND DECLARED THAT FRANCE WILL FOLLOW HER INTERNATIONAL AND DOMESTIC POLICIES UNSWAVED BY COMMUNISTS BLASTS.

DE GAULLE'S COMMENTS ON THE ALGERIAN REBELLION, NOW ABOUT TO ENTER ITS SEVENTH YEAR, CONTAINED LITTLE THAT WAS NEW.

HE KEPT THE DOOR OPEN FOR A NEW ALGERIAN REBEL CEASE FIRE MISSION TO COME TO FRANCE, BUT SAID HE WOULD NOT TALK WITH REBEL LEADERS UNTIL TERRORISM ENDS IN ALGERIA AND FRANCE.

"WHO DO THEY TAKE ME FOR," HE DECLARED, "TO IMAGINE THAT I COULD CONFER WITH THEM AS LONG AS... MOSLEMS HAVE THEIR THROATS CUT, AS LONG AS GRENADES ARE THROWN IN MARKET PLACES, AS LONG AS THEY FIRE ON WOMEN AND CHILDREN ON BEACHES? AS LONG AS THE KNIFE TALKS, WE CAN'T TALK POLITICS."

PLU34PED

30.24-12765

A19

PMS BUDGET
U.N.-KHRUSHCHEV
(480)

(EDITORS NOTE: MAX HARRELSON, CHIEF OF THE AP STAFF AT THE UNITED NATIONS, IN THE FOLLOWING STORY REPORTS ON THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE FORTHCOMING VISIT OF SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TO THE UNITED NATIONS.)

BY MAX HARRELSON

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 5 (AP)—U.N. DIPLOMATS ARE BRACING FOR A MAJOR BATTLE IN THE COLD WAR WHEN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEETS THIS MONTH.

THE DECISION OF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND OTHER SOVIET BLOC LEADERS TO ATTEND THE ASSEMBLY SESSION IS TAKEN AS CONFIRMATION OF WHAT MANY HAVE FEARED: THAT THE INTENSITY OF THE COLD WAR FLAREUP MAY GO BEYOND THAT OF THE STALIN ERA WHEN VYACHESLAV MOLOTOV AND ANDREI VISHINSKY RIPPED U.N. SESSIONS WITH THREATS OF WAR AGAINST THE WEST.

NUMEROUS SIGNS SEEM TO BE POINTING IN THAT DIRECTION. HERE ARE A FEW WHICH HAVE BEEN NOTED SINCE KHRUSHCHEV PULLED OUT OF THE BIG FOUR SUMMIT MEETING LAST MAY:

THE SOVIET DEMAND THAT THE SECURITY COUNCIL BRAND THE UNITED STATES AN AGGRESSOR FOR THE U2 FLIGHT.

SIMILAR DEMANDS IN CONNECTION WITH AN RB47 RECONNAISSANCE PLANE DOWNED BY THE RUSSIANS.

SOVIET CHARGES THAT THE UNITED STATES INTERVENED IN THE CONGO CRISIS, AND U.S. CHARGES THAT THE RUSSIANS WERE INTERFERING.

SOVIET CHARGES THAT THE UNITED STATES COMMITTED AGGRESSION IN CUBA, AND U.S. ATTACKS ON THE SOVIET UNION AS A MEDDLER IN CUBA.

A U.S. MOVE TO BRING THE HUNGARIAN ISSUE BEFORE THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

WORD FROM MOSCOW INDICATES KHRUSHCHEV AND OTHER IRON CURTAIN LEADERS WILL PRESENT A MASSIVE ASSAULT ON THE UNITED STATES FOR ALLEGED AGGRESSION. THIS IS A FORMAL AGENDA ITEM, INSCRIBED AT THE REQUEST OF THE SOVIET UNION. IT SEEMS CERTAIN ALSO THAT THEY WILL ATTACK THE WEST ON A NUMBER OF OTHER FRONTS, INCLUDING CUBA, THE CONGO AND ALGERIA.

WHILE THE WESTERN POWERS APPARENTLY DO NOT INTEND TO SEND IN THEIR TOP LEADERS TO ANSWER THE COMMUNIST ATTACKS, THEY NO DOUBT WILL COME PREPARED NOT ONLY TO REPLY BUT TO COUNTER-ATTACK.

THE MAIN REASON GIVEN BY COMMUNIST LEADERS FOR COMING TO THE ASSEMBLY IS TO TAKE PART IN DISARMAMENT DISCUSSIONS. KHRUSHCHEV'S IDEA OF SUMMIT TALKS ON DISARMAMENT, HOWEVER, NEVER GOT OFF THE GROUND. AND MOST DIPLOMATS BELIEVE THAT U.N. DEBATE ON DISARMAMENT WILL BECOME A PART OF THE OVER-ALL COLD WAR BATTLE.

SOME KEY WESTERN FIGURES, INCLUDING FRENCH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE, HAVE WRITTEN OFF IN ADVANCE THE POSSIBILITY OF ANYTHING USEFUL COMING OUT OF THE DISARMAMENT DEBATE.

PRIVATELY BOTH WESTERN AND NEUTRALIST GOVERNMENTS HAVE INDICATED THEY BELIEVE KHRUSHCHEV WANTS TO USE THE UNITED NATIONS AS A COLD WAR FORUM AND, FOR THAT REASON, THEY DON'T WANT TO GET DRAWN IN AT THE TOP LEVEL.

THEY SAY IT IS DIFFICULT TO ACCEPT KHRUSHCHEV'S STATEMENT THAT HE WANTS SUMMIT TALKS ON DISARMAMENT IN VIEW OF HIS EARLIER ASSERTIONS THAT HE WOULD NOT NEGOTIATE ANY MORE WITH THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION.

MANY U.N. DIPLOMATS ALSO ARE KEENLY AWARE OF THE FACT THAT A PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN WILL BE IN FULL SWING IN THE UNITED

STATES BY THE TIME THE ASSEMBLY OPENS SEPT. 20. THEY KNOW THAT WHAT IS SAID AND DONE AT THE U.N. MIGHT VERY EASILY HAVE AN EFFECT ON THE ELECTION.

NO ONE AT THE U.N. HAS OPENLY ACCUSED KHRUSHCHEV OF TRYING TO INFLUENCE THE ELECTION, BUT SUCH A MOTIVE WAS SUGGESTED BY THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEE, SEN. JOHN F. KENNEDY. COMMENTING ON KHRUSHCHEV'S FORTHCOMING VISIT, HE SAID:

"WE DO NOT DESIRE ANY OUTSIDE INTERFERENCE."

A16WX (BJTS)
(550)

FD&ML311AED

AMS BUDGET

KHRUSHCHEV-U. N.

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 5 (AP)--THE UNITED STATES WILL FIRE BACK IN BLISTERING LANGUAGE IF RUSSIA'S NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV--AS NOW SEEMS LIKELY--ADOPTS A BOASTFUL, ANTAGONISTIC LINE IN HIS UNITED NATIONS APPEARANCE.

AS THINGS NOW SHAPE UP, THE CHIEF AMERICAN SPOKESMAN WILL BE SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER, NOT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WHO WILL STAY AT THE WHITE HOUSE VIRTUALLY IGNORING KHRUSHCHEV'S PRESENCE.

OTHER WESTERN FOREIGN POLICY CHIEFS ARE EXPECTED TO JOIN IN REPLYING TO WHAT IS EXPECTED TO BE A NEW PHASE IN THE SOVIET LEADER'S CONTINUING ANTI-WESTERN BARRAGE.

BUT, UNDER A PLAN NOW TAKING FORM, THESE SPOKESMEN WILL BE MAINLY OF FOREIGN MINISTERS RANK--TO SHOW KHRUSHCHEV HE CANNOT FORCE THEIR CHIEFS INTO A FREE-WHEELING EAST-WEST DEBATE ANYTIME HE WANTS. DIPLOMATIC AUTHORITIES WHO REPORTED THE WEST'S PLAN TO REPLY IN TIT-FOR-TAT LANGUAGE VIEWED KHRUSHCHEV'S JUST-CONCLUDED FINLAND VISIT AS A FURTHER SIGN HE HAS SET UP HIS NEW YORK VISIT TO MAKE PROPAGANDA RATHER THAN TALK SERIOUSLY.

HE IS DUE TO ATTEND THE U. N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY SESSION THAT WILL OPEN SEPT. 20. JUST WHEN HE WILL ARRIVE HAS NOT BEEN DISCLOSED.

UNDER THE GUISE OF PLEADING FOR WORLD DISARMAMENT, IT IS ANTICIPATED, KHRUSHCHEV WILL SHAPE HIS REMARKS TO WOO NEW AFRICAN COUNTRIES, ENCOURAGE CUBA'S FIDEL CASTRO, PLUG NEUTRALISM AND BOAST OF RUSSIA'S SCIENTIFIC ACHIEVEMENTS.

KHRUSHCHEV'S TALK IN HELSINKI ABOUT AMERICAN SPY PLANES HAS BOLSTERED SUSPICION HE WILL REVIVE THE U2 INCIDENT, PLUS THE DOWNING OF AN AMERICAN RB47 PLANE, TO ASSAIL WHAT HE CALLS THE WEST'S HOSTILE POLICIES.

KHRUSHCHEV'S PERFORMANCE IN FINLAND APPEARS TO HAVE HARDENED AMERICAN PLANS FOR DEALING WITH HIS DECISION TO INVITE HIMSELF TO THE UNITED NATIONS WITH THE REPORTED AIM OF DISCUSSING DISARMAMENT.

RESPONSIBLE OFFICIALS WHO SAID ONLY A FEW DAYS AGO THAT EISENHOWER WOULD AGREE TO MEET IN WASHINGTON WITH KHRUSHCHEV--IF THE SOVIET LEADER ASKED--NOW SAY EISENHOWER WOULD DO SO UNDER CERTAIN CONDITIONS.

EISENHOWER MIGHT ASK FIRST FOR KHRUSHCHEV TO PROMISE TO FREE THE TWO AMERICAN RB47 FLIERS THE SOVIETS ARE NOW HOLDING IN JAIL ON SPY CHARGES, THESE OFFICIALS SAID TODAY.

FURTHER, THESE INFORMANTS SAID EISENHOWER WOULD NOT RUSH UP TO THE UNITED NATIONS TO GIVE A SWIFT REPLY TO KHRUSHCHEV AS SOON AS HE LEFT THE COUNTRY.

EISENHOWER'S REPLY PROBABLY WILL COME SEVERAL WEEKS LATER, THEY SAID, BARRING ANY SURPRISE MOVE BY KHRUSHCHEV. HERTER AND OTHER WESTERN SPOKESMEN ON THE SCENE ARE VIEWED AS CAPABLE OF ANSWERING KHRUSHCHEV'S COMMENTS UNTIL THEN.

THESE AUTHORITIES, MEANWHILE, EXPRESSED SATISFACTION AT SIGNS THAT KHRUSHCHEV'S DEMAND FOR A U. N. SUMMIT CONFERENCE ON DISARMAMENT HAS FAILED TO PRODUCE ANY STAMPEDE BY FREE WORLD LEADERS TO GO TO NEW YORK.

BRITAIN'S PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN, WHO IS LOOKED ON AS THE KEY FIGURE IN THE WEST'S ATTITUDE, WILL JOIN IN WHAT AMOUNTS TO A WESTERN BOYCOTT OF KHRUSHCHEV'S APPEARANCE, IT IS NOW BELIEVED. INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU, ANOTHER KEY FIGURE, PROBABLY ALSO WILL STAY AWAY, THEY SAID.

SECURITY AUTHORITIES, ALREADY BUSY PLANNING HOW TO PROTECT KHRUSHCHEV, MEANWHILE SAID HIS CONTINUING ANTI-WESTERN TONE UNDOUBTEDLY WILL INCREASE THEIR PROBLEMS.

THE SIMULTANEOUS APPEARANCE IN NEW YORK OF COMMUNIST SATELLITE CHIEFS, THEY SAID, IS ALREADY COMPLICATING THE TASK AND ADDING TO FEARS OF ANTI-COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATIONS AND THREATS.

THESE FEARS WILL GO UP EVEN FURTHER IF HUNGARY'S JANOS KADAR, WHO HELPED THE RUSSIANS SMASH THE 1956 ANTI-COMMUNIST REVOLT, SHOWS UP TO JOIN IN APPLAUDING KHRUSHCHEV'S APPEARANCE.

NEWLY ARRIVED HUNGARIAN REFUGEES WERE THE BIGGEST WORRY OF SECURITY AUTHORITIES IN GUARDING KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT LAST SEPTEMBER WHEN HE WAS TALKING SOFTLY.

"IF KADAR COMES, HE'D BETTER MOVE AROUND IN AN ARMORED CAR," ONE OF THE GOVERNMENT'S TOP SECURITY OFFICIALS SAID.

A106

WE3PFD

U R G E N T

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 5 (AP)--THE SOVIET UNION WILL PRESS IN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO SEAT RED CHINA IN THE UNITED NATIONS, IT WAS MADE KNOWN TONIGHT.

INDIA ANNOUNCED RECENTLY THAT BECAUSE OF BORDER DIFFERENCES WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS IT WOULD NOT BE THE FIRST COUNTRY, AS IT HAS BEEN IN THE PAST FEW YEARS, TO SEEK ADMISSION OF RED CHINA THIS YEAR.

THERE WAS SOME QUESTION OF HOW QUICKLY THE SOVIET BLOC WOULD ACT BECAUSE OF RECENTLY REPORTED IDEOLOGICAL DIFFERENCES BETWEEN MOSCOW AND PEIPING.

THE RUSSIANS NOW HAVE ASKED FOR THE QUESTION TO BE TAKEN UP AS A REGULAR ORDER OF BUSINESS EARLY IN THE SESSION BEGINNING SEPT. 20.

PL904PED

A107

(170)

TOKYO, SEPT. 5 (AP)--A MEMBER OF THE RULING CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY ADDED NEW FUEL TO THE IDEOLOGICAL DISPUTE WITH THE SOVIET UNION TODAY BY DEFENDING WAR AGAINST IMPERIALISM AS JUST.

THE DEFENSE WAS MADE BY CHOU YANG, DIRECTOR OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE'S PROPAGANDA DEPARTMENT, IN A REPORT TO THE RECENT PEIPING CONGRESS OF LITERARY AND ART DIRECTORS. A PART OF THE REPORT WAS TRANSMITTED BY THE NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY.

CHOU SAID THAT MODERN REVISIONISTS--A PHRASE USUALLY DIRECTED AT PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA BUT SOMETIMES LATELY INTERPRETED AS AIMED AT PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV OF THE SOVIET UNION--"MADE NO DISTINCTION BETWEEN JUST AND UNJUST WARS AND MADE NO DISTINCTION AS TO WHICH CLASS WAS WAGING THE WAR AND FOR WHAT PURPOSE, BUT CONSIDERED ALL WARS AS CONTRARY TO 'HUMAN NATURE', AND AS 'INHUMAN.'"

KHRUSHCHEV HAS SAID ATOMIC WEAPONS HAS MADE WAR UNTHINKABLE. HE URGES PEACEFUL CO-EXISTENCE AS AN ALTERNATIVE, IN THE BELIEF THAT COMMUNISM AS A SUPERIOR IDEOLOGY WILL EVENTUALLY CONQUER CAPITALISM BY PEACEFUL COMPETITION.

RED CHINA BELIEVES THAT WAR WITH AMERICAN IMPERIALISM IS UNAVOIDABLE AND THAT CHINA STANDS TO GAIN MORE THAN IT COULD LOSE EVEN IN AN ATOMIC WAR.

PL910PED

A25

AMS BUDGET (550)
NIGHT LEAD BERLIN

BY CARL HARTMAN
BERLIN, SEPT. 5 (AP)--COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY TODAY LIFTED ITS FIVE-DAY RESTRICTION ON TRAVEL TO BERLIN, BUT A BORDER PILE-UP OF BARGES BOUND FOR THIS ISOLATED CITY HAD WESTERN AUTHORITIES WORRIED.

THE BARGES HAVE BEEN HELD UP SINCE FRIDAY AT SCHNACKENBURG, SOUTHEAST OF HAMBURG, WHERE THE ELBE RIVER FLOWS INTO EAST GERMANY. TODAY THERE WERE 23 OF THEM AWAITING PASSAGE, WEST BERLIN AUTHORITIES SAID.

ONE REASON FOR WESTERN CONCERN: THE BERLIN BLOCKADE OF 1948-49 STARTED ON THE CANALS, WHICH CARRY MUCH OF THE CITY'S HEAVY FREIGHT ACROSS COMMUNIST-HELD TERRITORY. NOW, AS THEN, A TECHNICAL REASON IS GIVEN FOR THE STOPPAGE.

SO FAR WESTERN AUTHORITIES HAVE PROFESSED TO SEE NO POLITICAL MOTIVE IN THE TIE-UP, THOUGH A WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN CALLED IN THE EAST GERMAN EXPLANATION UNCONVINCING.

THE COMMUNISTS HAVE TOLD THE BARGEMEN THE WATER IS TOO LOW IN SOME PARTS OF THE HAVEL RIVER, THE SHORTEST ROUTE TO BERLIN.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE INTERZONAL TRADE COMMISSION (CAP ITC) IN BERLIN TOLD THE ASSOCIATED PRESS THAT IN SUCH CASES THE COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES USUALLY STRETCH A POINT AND LET THE BARGES TAKE AN ALTERNATE ROUTE. THIS TIME, HE ADDED, THEY HAVE STUCK TO THE LETTER OF THE LAW AND REFUSED.

SINCE THIS WAS DONE WITHOUT NOTICE, THE SPOKESMAN WENT ON, A WEST GERMAN OFFICIAL WILL GO TO EAST GERMANY WEDNESDAY AND MAKE A PROTEST. THERE WAS NO REASON TO BELIEVE, HOWEVER, THAT THIS WOULD BE ANY MORE EFFECTIVE THAN PROTESTS BY THE WESTERN BIG THREE TO THE RUSSIANS OVER THE TRAVEL BAN.

MEANWHILE, THE EAST GERMANS ARE INSISTING THAT THE DEEP-LADEN BARGES LIGHTEN THEIR LOADS OF CEMENT--A COSTLY PROCESS--OR STAY AT SCHNACKENBURG.

THE TRAVEL BAN WAS CARRIED OFF ON SCHEDULE BY THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS--THE FIRST TIME THEY HAVE SUCCESSFULLY CHALLENGED THE WESTERN POWERS ON THIS POINT.

TODAY BORDER POINTS BETWEEN EAST AND WEST GERMANY REPORTED THERE WAS NO LONGER ANY INTERFERENCE WITH WEST GERMANS TRYING TO REACH BERLIN. THE COMMUNISTS HAD SAID THEY WERE PREVENTING "MILITARISTS AND REVENGE SEEKERS" FROM ATTENDING MEETINGS IN WEST BERLIN. THESE WERE CALLED BY GROUPS OF FORMER WAR PRISONERS AND GERMANS EXPELLED FROM EASTERN EUROPE BY THE SOVIET ARMY. THE MEETINGS ENDED SUNDAY.

EAST GERMANY CLAIMED A VICTORY.

THE VICTORY BOAST REFERRED TO THE FIVE-DAY TRAFFIC BAN IMPOSED ON CERTAIN WEST GERMANS TO HINDER THEM IN ATTENDING MEETINGS OF EX-PRISONERS AND PEOPLE EJECTED FROM EASTERN EUROPE BY THE RED ARMY AFTER WORLD WAR II.

WITH THE END OF THE BAN, COMMUNIST POLICE WERE NO LONGER STOPPING THE ENTRY OF CARS BEARING WEST GERMAN LICENSE PLATES OR TURNING OFF BERLIN-BOUND TRAINS PEOPLE BORN IN THE EASTERN TERRITORIES.

THE SUNDAY RALLY OF PERSONS EXPELLED FROM FORMER GERMAN PROVINCES IN THE EAST WAS A WOEFUL FIASCO, THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER NEUES DEUTSCHLAND SAID IN ITS MAIN STORY.

WEST BERLIN POLICE REPORTED 15,000 PEOPLE ATTENDED THE RALLY, HELD IN AN OPEN-AIR THEATER, TO HEAR WEST BERLIN MAYOR WILLY BRANDT AND OTHER SPEAKERS SUPPORT THE CLAIMS OF THE EXPELLED PERSONS FOR A PEACEFUL RETURN TO THEIR HOMELANDS, NOW IN SOVIET AND POLISH HANDS.

THE WEST BERLIN INDEPENDENT TABLOID B.Z. CONCEDED VICTORY TO THE REDS IN AN EDITORIAL COMPLAINING THAT THE WESTERN POWERS DID NOTHING BUT PROTEST VAINLY WHEN THE COMMUNISTS TROD ON THEIR TOES.

"THE RED SYSTEM HAS A LOT OF SENSITIVE SPOTS," THE PAPER SAID. "WE NEED ONLY THE COURAGE TO HIT BACK."

KRL 3PFD
A117

LONDON, SEPT. 5 (AP)--THE SOVIET UNION PRESSED ITS CAMPAIGN AGAINST ARMING WEST GERMANY WITH POLARIS ROCKETS TODAY, PRESENTING A FORMAL STATEMENT TO THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE.

SOVIET CHARGE D'AFFAIRES V. A. LOGINOV HAD A 20-MINUTE INTERVIEW WITH EDWARD HEATH, LORD PRIVY SEAL AND TOP AIDE OF FOREIGN SECRETARY LORD HOME.

30.24-12767

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID HEATH AGREED TO SEND AN OFFICIAL REPLY. HE GAVE NO DETAILS OF THE NOTE, SAYING ONLY THAT LOGINOV "MADE A STATEMENT ON THE SUBJECT OF ARMING THE BUNDESWEHR WITH POLARIS ROCKETS."

K956AED

A27

(470)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD MOLOTOV

BY PETER HOFFER

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, SEPT. 5 (AP)--VYACHESLAV M. MOLOTOV FLEW IN TODAY TO START TALKING WITH WESTERNERS ON RUSSIA'S BEHALF OUTSIDE THE IRON CURTAIN FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE GENEVA FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE OF 1955.

THE FORUM OF THE 70-YEAR-OLD FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER, WHOM PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV BURIED DIPLOMATICALLY FOR THREE YEARS AS SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO OUTER MONGOLIA, WILL BE THE INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY (CAP IAEA).

THIS IS THE EAST-WEST ATOMS FOR PEACE ORGANIZATION, SET UP HERE ON THE BASIS OF A PROPOSAL BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN 1953 FOR THE EXCHANGE OF IDEAS ON HARNESSING THE ATOM FOR NONMILITARY WORK.

MOLOTOV WAS NAMED AUG. 23 AS THE SOVIET UNION'S PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVE, SUCCEEDING LEONID ZAMYATIN.

STALIN'S FORMER RIGHT HAND MAN ARRIVED BY PLANE FROM MOSCOW. HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE, PAULINA. SOVIET EMBASSY AND IAEA OFFICIALS, WHO HAD KEPT STRICT SILENCE AS TO WHEN HE WOULD GET IN, MET HIM AT VIENNA'S SCHWECHAT AIRPORT.

MOLOTOV IS ACCREDITED HERE ONLY TO THE IAEA AND NOT TO THE GOVERNMENT OF AUSTRIA, WHICH IS SYMPATHETICALLY WESTERN THOUGH OFFICIALLY NEUTRAL IN EAST-WEST AFFAIRS.

"HE IS IN NO WAY CONNECTED WITH THE SOVIET EMBASSY," A SPOKESMAN FOR THE EMBASSY SAID.

MOLOTOV WAS IN RARE FORM AT THE 1955 GENEVA MEETING AND CONTRIBUTED TO ITS BREAKUP IN A STALEMATE. HE ACCUSED THE WEST OF SETTING UP ESPIONAGE CENTERS IN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES IN THE GUISE OF INFORMATION OFFICES AND CHARGED THAT THE WESTERN POWERS HAD NO INTEREST IN DISARMAMENT.

A FEW MONTHS LATER HE WAS IN HOT WATER AT HOME. HE AND A HANDFUL OF OTHER SOVIET LEADERS LOST OUT IN A KREMLIN SHOWDOWN WITH KHRUSHCHEV, WHO DENOUNCED THEM AS AN ANTIPARTY GROUP. AS A STALINIST, MOLOTOV OPPOSED KHRUSHCHEV'S SOFTER APPROACH TO DEALINGS WITH THE WEST. HE WAS SENT TO ULAN BATOR, THE MONGOLIAN CAPITAL.

IN THE INTERVAL, STRAIN BECAME EVIDENT IN RELATIONS BETWEEN MOSCOW AND PEIPING, RED CHINA'S CAPITAL.

THERE HAS BEEN SPECULATION AMONG DIPLOMATS THAT MOLOTOV'S NEW APPOINTMENT WAS TO GET HIM OUT OF ULAN BATOR AND HIS RELATIVELY CLOSE CONTACT THERE WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS. PEIPING, TOO, PREFERS THE TOUGH LINE.

IT IS BELIEVED MOLOTOV'S FIRST OFFICIAL FUNCTION HERE WILL BE TO ATTEND A MEETING OF THE AGENCY'S BOARD OF GOVERNORS SEPT. 13. THEN COMES THE IAEA'S GENERAL CONFERENCE ON SEPT. 20, AT WHICH A SERIES OF DELICATE MEASURES, ESPECIALLY REGARDING INTERNATIONAL CONTROLS OF ATOMIC MATERIALS HANDED OUT BY THE AGENCY TO MEMBER COUNTRIES, WILL BE DISCUSSED.

MOLOTOV MAY LOOK IN ON A SPECIAL IAEA CONFERENCE HERE ON SMALL AND MEDIUM-SIZED ATOMIC REACTORS, WHICH OPENED TODAY.

HIS ASSIGNMENT TO THE IAEA GAVE RISE TO SPECULATION HERE AND ABROAD AS TO THE INTENTIONS OF THE RUSSIANS.

SOME SOURCES BELIEVE THE RUSSIANS WISH TO STRENGTHEN THEIR STAND WITHIN THE AGENCY, WHICH HAS LAUNCHED AN EXTENSIVE SERIES OF PEACEFUL

ATOMIC PROGRAMS, ESPECIALLY CONCERNING EXPERT ADVICE AND AID IN NUCLEAR SCIENCES FOR UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES. OTHERS STRESS THE IMPORTANCE OF VIENNA AS A DIPLOMATIC LISTENING POST.

K404PED

A124WX

ADVANCE FOR 5:30 P M EST MONDAY, SEPT. 5
NUCLEAR TEST (250)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, SEPT. 5 (AP)--A FORMER MEMBER OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION TODAY URGED THE INCOMING PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES TO LIFT THE BAN ON TESTING OF UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR WEAPONS AS ONE OF HIS FIRST ACTS.

IN AN OPEN LETTER TO VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON AND SEN. JOHN F. KENNEDY, THOMAS E. MURRAY ARGUED THAT IT MUST BE PRESUMED THE RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN CONDUCTING SUCH TESTS SECRETLY, DESPITE THE BAN. BECAUSE OF THIS, HE WROTE:

"WE HAVE, IN EFFECT, 'DISARMED' OURSELVES, WHILE LEAVING RUSSIA TO GO ON ARMING. WE HAVE, IN EFFECT, BROUGHT INTO BEING A STATE OF AFFAIRS THAT IS ADVANTAGEOUS TO RUSSIA, NOT TO OURSELVES."

MURRAY ADVOCATED ADOPTION OF A THREE-POINT PROGRAM CALLING FOR CONTINUATION OF THE PRESENT BAN ON ATMOSPHERIC TESTS, RESUMPTION OF UNDERGROUND AND OUTER-SPACE TESTS AND USE OF THESE RESUMED TESTS TO DEVELOP WEAPONS, AS WELL AS FOR SCIENTIFIC PURPOSES.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS ANNOUNCED PLANS TO RESUME UNDERGROUND TESTS BUT NOT FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF WEAPONS.

MURRAY WROTE THAT "THE ISSUE MUST NOT BE EXPLOITED FOR PARTISAN ADVANTAGE" AND CALLED ON THE CANDIDATES TO KEEP IT OUT OF THE CAMPAIGN.

THE FORMER AEC COMMISSIONER SAID THAT IN ADDITION TO DAMAGING THE NATION'S MILITARY SECURITY, THE BAN "HAS BEEN A COMPLETE FAILURE" IN ACHIEVING ANY OF THE POLITICAL OBJECTIVES FOR WHICH IT WAS DESIGNED.

MURRAY CONTENDED TO VOLUNTARY BAN HAS NOT CONVINCED THE RUSSIANS OF OUR WILL TO MODERATE THE ARMS RACE. NEITHER, HE SAID, HAS IT PLACATED WORLD OPINION, LIMITED EXPANSION OF THE "NUCLEAR CLUB," MODERATED NEUTRALIST SENTIMENT, DIMINISHED THE FEAR OF WAR, STRENGTHENED THE FREE WORLD ALLIANCES NOR INCREASED ALLIED CONFIDENCE IN U.S. POLITICAL WISDOM.

END ADVANCE FOR 5:30 P M EST. MONDAY, SEPT. 5--SENT SEPT. 4

FH835PED

A481JN
BRYAN, TEX., SEPT. 5 (AP)--MICKEY ~~KRAFT~~ MAY ONLY BE 13 YEARS OLD BUT SOMEONE IN MOSCOW IS FIGHTING A LOSING GAME IN TRYING TO CHANGE MICKEY'S OPINIONS OF RUSSIA.

THE YOUNG TEXAN SUMMED UP HIS REACTION TO A 10-MINUTE SHORTWAVE RADIO BROADCAST FROM MOSCOW INTENDED FOR HIM BY SAYING:

"I THINK ABOUT HALF OF IT WAS A LOT OF BALONEY."

HE PICKED UP THE BROADCAST ON HIS SHORTWAVE RADIO SET SATURDAY NIGHT AND HE PLAYED A TAPE RECORDING OF IT FOR REPORTERS YESTERDAY.

MICKEY GRINNED AND GROANED A LITTLE WHEN THE VOICE OF RADIO MOSCOW ACCUSED HIM OF MAKING "COMPLETELY WRONG" STATEMENTS ABOUT THE SOVIET UNION.

HIS EXCHANGES WITH RADIO MOSCOW STARTED LAST SPRING WHEN THE MOSCOW ANNOUNCER SAID SOME THINGS ABOUT THE UNITED STATES MICKEY DIDN'T LIKE.

HE SENT MOSCOW A LETTER GIVING SOME OF HIS OPINIONS. THE LETTER WAS ANSWERED ON THE RADIO PROGRAM.

IN HIS LETTER MICKEY CHALLENGED THE PROGRAM'S COMPARISONS OF RUSSIAN AND AMERICAN MILITARY SPENDING.

"AS FAR AS EXCESSIVE DEFENSE SPENDING," HE WROTE, "THE CIA (CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY) REPORTS THAT YOU SPEND MORE BUT HIDE IT UNDER VARIOUS FRONTS WHILE OURS IS ALL OUT IN THE OPEN."

THE RUSSIAN RADIO ANNOUNCER SAID:

"MR. ~~KRAFT~~ YOU ARE FREE TO BELIEVE WHAT THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE

AGENCY SAYS, BUT IF I WERE YOU I WOULDN'T PAY MUCH ATTENTION TO THE CIA. REMEMBER THAT THE CIA TOLD FRANCIS POWERS OUR ROCKETS WOULDN'T FIRE 60,000 FEET HIGH, BUT YOU REMEMBER WHAT HAPPENED TO THE U-2 AND WHAT HAPPENED TO FRANCIS POWERS."

MICKEY GRINNED AT THAT.

"IF THEIR ROCKETS ARE EFFECTIVE AT THAT ALTITUDE, WHY DIDN'T THEY SHOOT A U-2 DOWN LONG AGO?" HE ASKED. "THEY'VE BEEN FLYING OVER RUSSIA FOR TWO YEARS."

IN HIS LETTER MICKEY COMPARED THE RUSSIAN STANDARD OF LIVING WITH THAT OF THE UNITED STATES. THIS SET OFF A FLOOD OF STATISTICS FROM THE RUSSIAN ANNOUNCER. MOST OF THEM CONCERNED RUSSIAN GOALS FOR 1965.

MICKEY ISN'T FINISHED. HE HAS A FEW MORE QUESTIONS AND COMMENTS AND PLANS TO WRITE MOSCOW AGAIN.

RW334ACS

VA129SE

BY WARD T. SIMS

NOME, ALASKA, SEPT. 5 (AP)--THE NUCLEAR SUBMARINE SEADRAGON ARRIVED HERE TODAY AFTER A HISTORY-MAKING 35-DAY TRIP FROM PORTSMOUTH, N.H. BY WAY OF THE NORTH POLE.

THREE OTHER NAVY NUCLEAR SUBS HAVE PASSED FROM THE PACIFIC OCEAN TO THE ATLANTIC OCEAN UNDER POLAR ICE AT THE TOP OF THE WORLD, BUT THE 268-FOOT SEADRAGON WAS THE FIRST SUB TO GO FROM THE ATLANTIC TO THE PACIFIC THAT WAY.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WIRED CONGRATULATIONS AND A "WELL DONE" TO THE SEADRAGON'S BOYISH-LOOKING SKIPPER, CMDR. GEORGE P. STEELE, II, OF WASHINGTON, D.C.

STEELE, 36, SAID THE SEADRAGON WOULD LEAVE NOME TOMORROW MORNING FOR HER NEW BASE AT PEARL HARBOR, HAWAII.

"WE BELIEVE THE TRIP HAS OPENED UP A NEW MILITARY ROUTE, WHICH SOME DAY MIGHT BE USED COMMERCIALY," HE SAID.

STEELE SAID THE SUB SURFACED EVERY OTHER DAY OR SO TO CHECK ITS POSITION, ALTHOUGH IT COULD HAVE MADE THE TRIP WITHOUT DOING SO.

TWELVE OFFICERS, 75 ENLISTED MEN, SEVEN SCIENTISTS AND A ROYAL CANADIAN NAVY OFFICER, COMMODORE O.C.S. ROBERTSON, WERE ABOARD THE SEADRAGON. IT LEFT PORTSMOUTH AUG. 1 AND PASSED THROUGH THE CANADIAN ARCHIPELAGO BY WAY OF THE PARRY CHANNEL.

AND WHAT DID THE SUB'S COMPANY DO AT THE NORTH POLE?

"WE DECIDED ANY SOLEMN CEREMONY WOULD BE OUT OF PLACE," SAID STEELE. "AFTER ALL, THERE HAD BEEN THREE SUBS THERE AHEAD OF US." SO THEY PLAYED BASEBALL, OFFICERS AND CHIEFS VS. THE REST OF THE CREW.

"THE FIELD WAS SLICK," SAID STEELE.

THE SCORE: "THE OFFICERS LOST, 13-10."

G648PPS

A8

THE HAGUE, SEPT. 5 (AP)--TWO LEADERS OF THE NETHERLANDS-JAPAN INSTITUTE, A TRADE PROMOTION GROUP, HAVE RESIGNED IN PROTEST AGAINST JAPAN'S WITHDRAWAL OF AN INVITATION--UNDER INDONESIAN PRESSURE--- FOR THE DUTCH AIRCRAFT CARRIER KAREL DOORMAN TO VISIT JAPAN.

CHAIRMAN F. T. ROETERS VAN LENNEP STEPPED OUT WITH THE DECLARATION "THE ACTIVITIES OF THE INSTITUTE WILL BE SUSPENDED FOR THE TIME BEING." ALSO RESIGNING WAS THE SECRETARY, J. S. DIJT.

KRAFT
THS66

(120)

TORONTO, SEPT. 5 (AP)--SOME ONE HUNDRED DEMONSTRATORS PACKED UP

THEIR PICKET SIGNS AT CURTAIN TIME TONIGHT AND LEFT AN AUDIENCE, ABOUT ONE-THIRD CHINESE, TO ENJOY THE PEIPING OPERA.

THE DEMONSTRATORS, MADE UP OF EUROPEAN-BORN NEW CANADIANS AND MEMBERS OF THE CITY'S CHINESE COMMUNITY, PICKETED QUIETLY AS A CROWD

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OF ABOUT 1,400 ENTERED THE ROYAL ALEXANDRA THEATRE.
THEY CARRIED SIGNS THAT READ "THIS SHOW IS A CAMOUFLAGE FOR THE
GENOCIDE IN TIBET," "MAO TZE-TUNG THE KILLER" AND "PEOPLE'S COMMUNE
HELL ON EARTH."

AMONG THE DEMONSTRATORS WERE CAPT. C.C. LIU OF THE FORMOSAN
SHIP PROSPERITY WHO WITH 20 MEMBERS OF HIS CREW DINED IN CHINATOWN
BEFORE JOINING THE PICKETERS.

"UNLESS ONE HAS MET THE COMMUNISTS," HE SAID, "ONE CANNOT
REALIZE THE SIGNIFICANCE AND DANGER OF COMMUNISM. FIGHTING THEM IS
THE TASK OF ALL NATIONS."

THEATRE OFFICIALS SAID THE CROWD FELL SHORT OF THE THEATRE'S
1,525 CAPACITY BUT WOULD PROBABLY HIT CAPACITY TOMORROW.

THE PEIPING OPERA WILL BE HERE A WEEK.

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A9
JAKARTA, INDONESIA, SEPT. 5 (AP)-PRESIDENT SUKARNO IS EXPECTED
TO ATTEND THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN NEW YORK LATER THIS MONTH,
FOREIGN MINISTER SUBANDRIO SAID TODAY.
SUBANDRIO SAID IF SUKARNO ATTENDS HE WILL MAKE A SPEECH PROPOSING
FORMULAS FOR EASING INTERNATIONAL TENSION AND SETTLING THE COLD WAR.
K219PED

A61
(160)
UNITED NATIONS, SEPT. 5 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION TODAY DEMANDED AN
IMMEDIATE MEETING OF THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL TO RATIFY A
RESOLUTION BY THE ORGANIZATION OF AMERICAN STATES CONDEMNING THE
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC FOR ALLEGED PLOTS AGAINST VENEZUELA.
VASILY V. KUZNETSOV, SOVIET FIRST DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER AND ACTING
HEAD OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION, MADE PUBLIC THE DEMAND IN A LETTER
SENT TO EGIDIO ORTONA, ITALIAN AMBASSADOR WHO IS PRESIDENT OF THE
SECURITY COUNCIL FOR SEPTEMBER.
THE LETTER NOTED THE OAS RESOLUTION OF AUG. 20 CONDEMNING THE
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC FOR ITS MOVES AGAINST VENEZUELA AND CITED THE
DIPLOMATIC BREAK THAT FOLLOWED.
KUZNETSOV, IN STILL ANOTHER SOVIET MOVE TO PUT THE SOVIET UNION IN
THE MIDDLE OF AMERICAN HEMISPHERE AFFAIRS, SAID THE SECURITY COUNCIL
SHOULD MEET TO APPROVE THE OAS DECISION.
HE ARGUED THAT NO ENFORCEMENT ACTION SHOULD BE TAKEN BY REGIONAL
AGENCIES WITHOUT AUTHORIZATION OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL.
PL554PED

End Sept 5, 1960